13a: Transfers

Transfers are the way of showing a 5+ major suit or a 6+ minor suit after a 1NT opening (Stayman by comparison, asks for a 4-card major). The advantages of transfers are:

- the NT hand is declarer when responder is weak
- responder can describe their hand more accurately
- the partnership can play a weak major or minor suit contract

Response options to 1NT:

2*	Stayman - asks for a 4-card major (Improvers' Lesson 1)
2♦	Transfer to hearts - shows 5+hearts - any point count
2♥	Transfer to spades - shows 5+spades - any point count
2♠	Relay to 3.4 – transfer to a 6+ card minor and 0-7 HCP
2NT	11-12 HCP, no 4+ card major

NB:

- Transfers do not apply when the opponents double or bid a suit
- Opener must accept the transfer by bidding the implied suit

Examples of transfers

$$1NT - 2 \blacklozenge$$

$$2 \blacktriangledown - ?$$

$$1NT - 2 \spadesuit$$

$$3 \clubsuit - ?$$

Responder's subsequent action

After a major Transfer (2 ♦ or 2 ♥):

Pass	Weak hand	
2NT Invitational (11-12) with exactly 5 of transferred r		
3-level bid of the transferred major	Invitational (10-11) with 6+ of that major	
2 nd suit	2 nd suit Shows at least 5/4 and forcing 1 round	
3NT	Enough for game with exactly 5 of the transferred major	
4-level bid of the transferred major	Enough for game with 6+ of that major	

After a minor transfer (2♠):

Responder passes opener's 3♣ with a weak 6+ card club suit Responder converts opener's 3♣ to 3♦ with a weak 6+ card diamond suit

Note; With 8 -11 HCP and a long minor it is usually better to pass and play in 1NT rather than in 3♣ or 3♠

With 12+ HCP and a long minor, bid 3NT.

Opener's subsequent action

After 3♣ or 3♦ invitational:

Pass minimum hand and no honour in the minor.

3NT maximum hand and good support in the minor or holds the missing honour in the minor.

Example hands and bidding

A) Res	A) Responder with a minimum hand				
1.	West ♠ AQ8 • 1063 • AQ74 ♣ 863	East ♠ 643 • A97542 • J82 ♣ 7	Bidding West 1NT 2♥	East 2 ◆ pass	
2.	West ♠ AQ8 ♥ 1063 ♠ AQ7 ♣ 8643	East ♠ 643 ♥ 7 • K96542 ♣ J72	Bidding West 1NT 3♣ pass	East 2♠ 3♦	

B) Responder with an invitational hand					
3.	West ♠ AK8 ▼ 106 ◆ AQ74 ♣ 8632	East ♠ 643 • AK754 • 852 ♣ A9	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ pass	East 2 ◆ 2NT	
4.	West ♠ AK8 • 106 • AQ74 ♣ 8632	East	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ pass	East 2 ◆ 3 ♥	
5.	West ♠ AQ84 ♥ Q8 ♠ AQ74 ♣ 863	East ♠ K762 • KJ964 • KJ2 ♣ 4	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ 4♠	East 2 ◆ 2 ◆ pass	

C) Re	sponder with G	ame Forcing hand		
6.	West ♠ AK8 ♥ 106 ♠ AQ74 ♣ 8632	East	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ pass	East 2 ◆ 3NT
7.	West ♠ AK82 ♥ 1063 ♠ AQ74 ♣ 86	East ♠ 643 • AK754 • K52 ♣ A9	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ 4♥	East 2 ◆ 3NT pass
8.	West ♣ AK8 • 106 • AQ74 ♣ 8632	East	Bidding West 1NT 2♥ pass	East 2 ♦ 4 ♥