

1b: Practise opening a weak 1NT NG34Bridge and responses

Hand: 1 Dealer: South West North East South ?	South ♠ K 5 ♥ K 7 6 ♦ A J 8 7 ♣ K 7 4 2
Hand: 2 Dealer: South West North East South ?	South ♠ 5 4 ♥ K 7 6 ♦ A J 8 ♣ K Q J 4 2
Hand: 3 Dealer: South West North East South ?	South ♠ K 5 ♥ K 7 6 ♦ A J 8 7 ♣ K J 4 2
Hand: 4 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ J 5 ♥ K Q 4 2 ♦ J 8 7 2 ♣ K 7 6
Hand: 5 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ 8 ♥ J 7 2 ♦ J 10 8 7 2 ♣ 7 6 4 2
Hand: 6 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ A K 7 ♥ 8 7 ♦ K 8 7 2 ♣ Q J 7 4

Answer: 1NT

A perfect 1NT opening bid. 14 HCP, balanced (no singleton, no two doubletons).

Answer: 1NT

5-3-3-2 is a balanced hand and you have 14 HCP so bid 1NT. Do not worry about your weak spade suit or be distracted by your nice club suit. If you open 1♣ your opponents can enter the auction with just 8 HCP and a 5 card suit. The big advantage of the Acol weak no trump system is that it makes it difficult for your opponents to compete. If partner is weak your opponents may not bid even though they have the majority of the points, and you might well end up going off one trick while your opponents could have made a good part score or even game.

Answer: 1♦

Just one point stronger than hand 1 but with 15 points you are too strong to open 1NT. Open 1♦ (higher ranking of two 4-card suits, planning to rebid 1NT next round. This rebid will show a balanced 15-16 HCP

Answer: Pass

If partner had opened in a suit you would have had to bid with 6+ HCP – partner might have 19 HCP, so a combined 25 HCP, enough for game. But partner's 1NT is a limit bid showing a maximum of 14 HCP, so you need at least 11 HCP to have a game going hand. With no 5+ card suit, PASS. Do not bid 2♥ – partner may only have a small doubleton in hearts.

Answer: 2♦.

You would have passed if partner had opened in a suit (even if he had opened 1♦). To do otherwise would mislead partner about your strength – with 19 HCP partner would bid game! But partner has bid a WEAK 1NT, so your opponents have more than enough for game. East has passed so West must have a BIG hand, and might well decide to double your partner for penalties. You need to rescue partner. You know she must have at least two diamonds (maybe four) so make a weak takeout, which partner will pass. West will not now double. You can happily leave your opponents to make their contract.

Answer: 3NT

You have 13 HCP so a combined 25+ HCP, enough for game. You do not have a 5+ card major so 3NT is your best option.

Hand: 7 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ A K 7 3 2 ♥ 8 7 ♦ K 8 ♣ Q J 7 4
Hand: 8 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ A K 7 5 3 2 ♥ 8 7 ♦ K 8 ♣ Q J 7
Hand: 9 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ A Q 7 5 ♥ 8 7 ♦ Q 8 7 ♣ K 10 7 2
Hand: 10 Dealer: South West North East South Pass 2NT Pass ?	South ♠ K 7 ♥ Q 8 7 ♦ Q J 7 2 ♣ A J 7 4
Hand: 11 Dealer: South West North East South Pass 3♥ Pass ?	South ♠ K 7 ♥ J 8 4 ♦ K J 7 2 ♣ A J 7 4
Hand: 12 Dealer: South West North East South Pass 2♥ Pass ?	South ♠ K Q ♥ Q 9 8 7 ♦ Q 8 2 ♣ A J 7 4
Hand: 13 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ K 8 ♥ K J 2 ♦ 9 3 ♣ A Q 7 3 2
Hand: 14 Dealer: North West North East South 1NT Pass ?	South ♠ K 8 ♥ Q J 2 ♦ 9 3 ♣ A Q J 7 3 2

Answer: 3♠

You have 13 HCP so a combined 25+ HCP, enough for game. Your best contract might be 3NT (if partner has just two spades) or 4♠. This is one of the only two hand types where you consult your partner. Bid 3♠. It is game forcing – partner must choose between 3NT and 4♠. She must not pass.

Answer: 4♠

You have 13 HCP so a combined 25+ HCP, enough for game. Partner must have at least two spades so you have an 8+ spade fit. No need to consult partner.

Answer: 2NT

You have 11 HCP. If partner has 14 HCP you have a combined 25+ HCP, enough for game. This is one of the only two hand types where you consult partner (the other was shown in Q7.). By bidding 2NT you are telling partner that you have 11-12 HCP and no 5 card major, and are asking her to pass with 12 HCP or bid 3NT with 14 HCP. If she has 13 HCP she must decide whether it is worth an upgrade (grouped honours, 10's and 9's etc.)

Answer: Pass

Partner has 11-12 points and is inviting us to bid 3NT with 14 HCP or pass with 12 HCP. We have 13 HCP, so have to decide if our hand is worth an upgrade. Our hand is nothing special, so we decline the invitation.

Answer: 4♥

I must not pass. Partner has 11+ HCP and exactly five hearts, and is asking asked me to choose between 3NT and 4♥. With my three card support we have an 8+ heart fit.

Answer: Pass

With 14 HCP and four hearts I must resist the temptation to bid 3♥. Partner has made a weak takeout showing 5+ hearts and less than 11 HCP. Partner might have ZERO points.

Answer: 3NT

Swap my clubs and spades and I would bid 3♠, asking partner to choose between 3NT and 4♠. But my long suit is a minor and 5♣ is out of reach so the only sensible game contract is 3NT.

Answer: 3NT

With my 13 HCP we have a combined 25+ HCP, enough for game, but must not bid 5♣. Our opponents have at least 13 HCP and could easily take three tricks. My clubs will produce 5-6 tricks in NoTrumps.